



.가

1.

<p>If S + (be were)</p> <p>■————— (if) —————■</p> <p>= As S+'do(es) not~ , S+'can/do(does) not</p>	<p>S + <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr><td>would</td></tr> <tr><td>should</td></tr> <tr><td>could</td></tr> <tr><td>might</td></tr> </table> +</p> <p>■————— () —————■</p> <p>()</p>	would	should	could	might
would					
should					
could					
might					

If I **were** rich, I **could** buy a car.

Were I rich, I **could** buy a car. () 가 . **역설** if be/

= **As I am not** rich, I **can't** buy a car. () 가 () 가

If she **had** much money, she **could** buy her house. () 가 가

= **As she doesn't** have much money, she **can't buy** her house. () 가 () 가

2.

<p>If S + had + p.p,</p> <p>■————— (if) —————■</p> <p>= As S+'did not ~, s+'could/did not</p>	<p>S + <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; vertical-align: middle;"> <tr><td>would</td></tr> <tr><td>should</td></tr> <tr><td>could</td></tr> <tr><td>might</td></tr> </table> + have + p.p</p> <p>■————— () —————■</p> <p>()</p>	would	should	could	might
would					
should					
could					
might					



가

- A. 50% 가
가

If S + (if)	S + (will/can/may) + ()
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If you **are** honest, I **will employ** you. () 가

If it **snows** tomorrow, I **will go** skiing. ()

- B. 95% 가
가

If S + should + (if)	S + (would/could/might) + ()
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If you **should be** honest, I **would employ** you. () **예실** if be/

Should you be honest, I **would employ** you. 가 .(가)

If it **should** snow tomorrow, I **would go** skiing. () .(가)

- C. (가 X)
가

If S + were to (if)	S + (would/could/might) + ()
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If I **were to be** born again, I **would become** a doctor. **예실** if be/

Were I to be born again, I **would become** a doctor. 가 가

- D.

If S + would + (if)	S + must + ()
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If you **would succeed**, you **must study** hard. **예실** if be/

Would you succeed, you **must study** hard. 가



가

(+가)

I wish(wished) ~as if / 가
4가

1.

I wish
~ as if/though

[

[()
[()
[()
[()

가

[]

If S'+ (be-were), S would/should/could/might`+`

()

()

[]

If S'+had`+`p.p., S would /should/could/might`+`have`+`p.p.

()

()

1-1. I wish`~`~`

?

I wish(wished)

(= would that)

= I am sorry

[

[()
[()
[()
[()

[

[()
[()
[()
[()

I wish(wished)

!(!)

I **were** rich. () 가

I **could buy** a car. () 가

I **had been** rich. () 가

I **could have bought** a car. () 가

= I am sorry I am not rich. '() 가 가
 I can't buy a car. '() 가
 I was not rich. '() 가 가
 I couldn't buy a car. '() 가

[]
 If I were rich, I could buy a car. () 가
 () As I am not rich, I can't buy a car. () 가
 []
 If I had been rich, I could have bought a car. () 가
 () As I was not rich, I could not buy a car. () 가

1-2. ~ as if / though ~ ~ ~ .

S + V (/)	as	[if	[() () () ()
			though	[

She says(said) as if she had much money. ()
 () she could buy a house. ()
 she had had much money. () 가
 she could have bought a house. ()

[]
 If she had much money, she could buy her house. () 가 가
 []
 If she had had much money, she could have bought a house. () 가 가

2-2.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • () : essential/necessary/important/ imperative/vital/urgent • : recommended • : proposed/suggested • : required 	} that S+'(should)+'
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It is (was) **important** that he **(should) be** informed immediately. () .

It is (was) **necessary** that he **(should) find** the books. 가 () .

It was **recommended** that we **(should) wait** for the authorities.

가

2-3.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • : proposal • : command • : recommendation 	} that S+'(should)+'
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A **command** [that all the staff **(should) assemble** in front of the company's auditorium] was received at dinner the night before.

My **proposal** [that we **(should) leave** for Washington] was rejected by my wife.

가

The **recommendation** [that he **(should) be** promoted to sales manager] met with a great deal of resistance in our team.

3. It is (high/about) time ~:'

<p>It is { high } time</p> <p> { about }</p> <p>_____</p> <p> ■ _____</p>		<p>S +</p> <p>S + should</p> <p>_____</p> <p> ■ 가</p>
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It is (high/about) time that you **went/should go** to bed. 가

 If

A. But for/Without

(S+'would/should/could/might ~)

If it were not for ~ 가

Without[But for] water, nothing **could live** on earth.

= If it were not for water, nothing **could live** on earth.

()

해설 'S could ~' 'If it were not for ~'

(S+'would/should/could/might have p.p ~)

If it had not been for ~ 가

But for[Without] your careful care, the dog **would have died**.

= If it had not been for your careful care, the dog **would have died**.

()

해설 'would have p.p' 'If it had not been for ~'

B. to

I could go abroad, **to speak English well**.

= I could go abroad, **if I spoke English well**.

() 가

C.

Born in clear society, he **could have succeeded**.

= If he **had been** born in clear society, he **could have succeeded**.

() 가

D. if

If you were **a true friend**, you would help me in need.

= **A true friend** would help me in need. (**A true friend = you**)

() 가

E.

In your place, I **would ask** him more specific information.

= If I **were** in your place, I **would ask** him more specific information.

() 가

With your help, I **could have succeeded** in the project.

= If I **had had** your help, I **could have succeeded** in the project.

() 가

1 가 ()

01 As I am not rich, I cannot buy the car.

If I () rich, I () () the car.

02 As he does not know her address, he can't write a letter to her.

If he () her address, he () () a letter to her.

03 I have much homework to do, so I cannot help you.

If I () much homework to do, I () () you.

04 As I was not rich, I couldn't help you.

If I () () rich, I () () () you.

05 Because he was ill, he didn't go out.

If he () () ill, he () () () out.

06 She didn't study hard, so she failed.

If she () () hard, she () () () ().

07 Because I didn't work hard, I am not rich now.

If I () () hard, I () () rich now.

2 ()

01 I am sorry I am not a bird.

I wish I () a bird.

02 I am sorry I didn't study hard.

I wish I () () hard.

03 I am sorry I failed.

I wish I () ().

04 He looks as if he () honest.

(= In fact he is not honest.)

05 He talks as though he () everything.

(= In fact he does not know everything.)

06 He says as if he () () the book.

(= In fact he did not read the book.)

07 They requested that the painter () the wall himself.

가가

09

(will/shall), 가(may), (can), (must)

> > >

- do - does - did: / / / /
- can & could: / 가/가
- may & might: 가/가 / / / / /
- will & would: / / / /
- shall & should: /speaker /hearer /
- must: & / /
- ought to: (=should)
- used to:

Auxiliary Verbs

- . Do` - `Does` - `Did
- . Can & Could
- . May & Might
- . Will & Would
- . Shall & Should
- . Must
- .