



.가

1.

<p>If S + (be were)</p> <p>■—————■</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(if)</p> <p>= As S+'do(es) not~ , S+'can/do(does) not</p>	<p>S + <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; text-align: center;"> <div style="border-left: 2px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> would should could might </div> </div> +</p> <p>■—————■</p> <p style="text-align: center;">()</p> <p>= ()</p>
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If I **were** rich, I **could** buy a car.

Were I rich, I **could** buy a car. () 가 if be/

= **As I am not** rich, I **can't** buy a car. () 가() 가

If she **had** much money, she **could** buy her house. () 가 가

= **As she doesn't** have much money, she **can't buy** her house. ()

가() 가

2.

<p>If S + had + p.p,</p> <p>■—————■</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(if)</p> <p>= As S+'did not ~, s+'could/did not</p>	<p>S + <div style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; text-align: center;"> <div style="border-left: 2px solid black; padding-left: 5px;"> would should could might </div> </div> + have + p.p</p> <p>■—————■</p> <p style="text-align: center;">()</p> <p>= ()</p>
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If I **had been** rich, I **could have** bought a car.

Had I been rich, I **have** could bought a car. 가() . **핵심** if be/ .
 = **As** I **wasn't** rich, I **couldn't** buy a car. ()

가() 가

If she **had had** much money, she **could have bought** a house.

Had she had much money, she **could have bought** a house.
 가() 가
 = **As** she **didn't** have much money, she **couldn't** buy a house. ()
 가() 가



‘ 가 ’ ‘ 가 ’
 ‘ 가 ’
 ‘ 가 ’
 ‘ had'+`p.p



(f) ,

() ~ () ~

If S **had p.p ~**, ~~S would/should/could/might have p.p ~~~ -

If S ~, **S would/should/could/might ~** -

If I **had studied** hard in my school days, I **would be** a professor in anthropology now.

() 가 ()

핵심 if



가

- A. 50% 가
가

If S + (if)	S + (will/can/may) + ()
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If you **are** honest, I **will employ** you. () 가

If it **snows** tomorrow, I **will go** skiing. ()

- B. 95% 가
가

If S + should + (if)	S + (would/could/might) + ()
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If you **should be** honest, I **would employ** you. () **예설** if be/

Should you be honest, I **would employ** you. 가 .(가)

If it **should** snow tomorrow, I **would go** skiing. () .(가)

- C. (가 X)
가

If S + were to (if)	S + (would/could/might) + ()
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If I **were to be** born again, I **would become** a doctor. **예설** if be/

Were I to be born again, I **would become** a doctor. 가 가

- D.

If S + would + (if)	S + must + ()
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If you **would succeed**, you **must study** hard. **예설** if be/

Would you succeed, you **must study** hard. 가



가

(+가)

Chapter 8

I wish(wished) ~as if
4가

1.

I wish
~ as if/though

[()
()
()
()

가

[
If S'+ (be-were), S would/should/could/might'+
() ()
[
If S'+had'+p.p., S would /should/could/might'+have'+p.p.
() ()

1-1. I wish- ~ ?

I wish(wished)
(= would that)

= I am sorry

[()
()
()
()

()
()
()
()

I wish(wished) I were rich. () 가
!(!)
I could buy a car. () 가
I had been rich. () 가
I could have bought a car. () 가



If I were rich, I could buy a car. () 가

() As I am not rich, I can't buy a car. () 가

[]

If I had been rich, I could have bought a car. () 가

() As I was not rich, I could not buy a car. () 가

1-2. ~ as if / though ~ ~ ~ .

$$\left(\frac{\mathbf{S} + \underline{\mathbf{V}}}{\quad / \quad} \right) \quad \text{as} \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{if} \\ \text{though} \end{array} \right] \quad \left[\begin{array}{l} \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{'()} \\ \text{'()} \end{array} \right] \\ \left[\begin{array}{l} \text{'()} \\ \text{'()} \end{array} \right] \end{array} \right]$$

She says(said) **as if** she **had** much money. ()
 () she **could** buy a house. ()
 she **had had** much money. () 가
 she **could have bought** a house. ()

[]

If she had much money, she could buy her house. () 가 가

[]

If she had had much money, she could have bought a house. () 가 가

2. / / that S+`should`+`
(/ / / /)

that ' ~ ' should가
should가 should가 .

2-1.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| • : suggest/propose | } that S+`should`+` |
| • : demand/require/request | |
| • : urge/insist/move | |
| • : order/command | |
| • : recommend | |
| • : advise | |

I propose(proposed) that he (should) take a vacation. 가 가 가 ().

The doctor recommends(recommended) that she (should) have surgery.
가 ().

The university requires(required) that all students (should) take this course.
().



that () should

The boy insisted that he had seen the beggar in the town.
가 . () 가 had seen

Scientists suggest that computers will one day think and act like people.
가 . () that .

2-2.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • () : essential/necessary/important/ imperative/vital/urgent • : recommended • : proposed/suggested • : required 	that S+'(should)'+`
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It is (was) **important** that he **(should) be** informed immediately. () .

It is (was) **necessary** that he **(should) find** the books. 가 () .

It was **recommended** that we **(should) wait** for the authorities.
가 .

2-3.

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • : proposal • : command • : recommendation 	that S+'(should)'+`
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A **command** [that all the staff **(should) assemble** in front of the company's auditorium] was received at dinner the night before.

My **proposal** [that we **(should) leave** for Washington] was rejected by my wife.
가 .

The **recommendation** [that he **(should) be** promoted to sales manager] met with a great deal of resistance in our team.

3. It is (high/about) time ~:~`

It is { high } time { about } _____ ■	S + S + should _____ ■ 가
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It is (high/about) time that you **went/should go** to bed. 가 .



A. But for/Without

(S+'would/should/could/might ~)

If it were not for ~ 가

Without[But for] water, nothing **could live** on earth.

= If it were not for water, nothing **could live** on earth.

() 가

해설 'S could ~ ' If it were not for ~ '

(S+'would/should/could/might have p.p ~)

If it had not been for ~ 가

But for[Without] your careful care, the dog **would have died**.

= If it had not been for your careful care, the dog **would have died**.

() 가

해설 'would have p.p ' If it had not been for ~ '

B. to

I could go abroad, **to speak English well**.

= I could go abroad, **if I spoke English well**.

() 가

C.

Born in clear society, he **could have succeeded**.

= If he **had been** born in clear society, he **could have succeeded**.

() 가

D. if

If you were **a true friend**, **you** would help me in need.

= **A true friend** would help me in need. (**A true friend = you**)

() 가

E.

In your place, I **would ask** him more specific information.

= If I **were** in your place, I **would ask** him more specific information.

() 가

With your help, I **could have succeeded** in the project.

= If I **had had** your help, I **could have succeeded** in the project.

() 가

1 가 ()

- 01 As I am not rich, I cannot buy the car.
If I () rich, I () () the car.
- 02 As he does not know her address, he can't write a letter to her.
If he () her address, he () () a letter to her.
- 03 I have much homework to do, so I cannot help you.
If I () much homework to do, I () () you.
- 04 As I was not rich, I couldn't help you.
If I () () rich, I () () () you.
- 05 Because he was ill, he didn't go out.
If he () () ill, he () () () out.
- 06 She didn't study hard, so she failed.
If she () () hard, she () () () ().
- 07 Because I didn't work hard, I am not rich now.
If I () () hard, I () () rich now.

2 ()

- 01 I am sorry I am not a bird.
I wish I () a bird.
- 02 I am sorry I didn't study hard.
I wish I () () hard.
- 03 I am sorry I failed.
I wish I () ().
- 04 He looks as if he () honest.
(= In fact he is not honest.)
- 05 He talks as though he () everything.
(= In fact he does not know everything.)
- 06 He says as if he () () the book.
(= In fact he did not read the book.)
- 07 They requested that the painter () the wall himself. 가가

09

	(will/shall),	가(may),	(can),	(must)
·				
- do - does - did:	/	/	/	/
- can & could:	/	가/가		
- may & might:	가/가	/	/	/
- will & would:	/	/	/	/
- shall & should:	/speaker	/hearer	/	/
- must:	&	/	/	/
- ought to:	(=should)			
- used to:				

> > >

Auxiliary Verbs

- . Do - `Does` - `Did
- . Can & Could
- . May & Might
- . Will & Would
- . Shall & Should
- . Must
- .